

The key to improving the fuel economy of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) lies in the energy management strategy (EMS). Existing EMS often neglects engine operating conditions, leading to frequent start-stop events, which affect fuel economy and engine lifespan. This paper proposes an Integrated Engine Start-Stop Dynamic Programming (IESS-DP) ...

Energy storage systems, usually batteries, are essential for all-electric vehicles, plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs), and hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs). Types of Energy Storage Systems. ... Energy storage capacity increases as the electrolyte-electrode surface area increases. Although ultracapacitors have low energy density, they have ...

**Abstract:** In this paper, a new battery/ultra-capacitor hybrid energy storage system (HESS) is proposed for electric drive vehicles including electric, hybrid electric, and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles. Compared to the conventional HESS design, which requires a larger DC/DC converter to interface between the ultra-capacitor and the battery/DC link, the new design uses a much ...

An overview on the design of energy storage systems for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles and their applications in the electric vehicle industry. Provides an overview on the design of energy storage systems for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles.

It is critical for utilities to understand and plan for expected growth impacts in the residential distribution system. New technologies and "green" initiatives, such as Plug-in Hybrid Vehicles (PHEV), Distributed Energy Resource (DER) generation, and energy storage systems, will significantly alter traditional load patterns and create issues for power system operation.

The formulation of a multi-objective optimization problem (MOOP) to optimally size a battery unit (BU) ultracapacitor (UC) hybrid energy storage system (HESS) for plug-in electric vehicle (EV) resulted in sizing of an HESS with lower cost, volume, and weight than those existing in literature. In this paper, we develop formulation of a multi-objective optimization ...

The fuel economy performance of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) strongly depends on the power management strategy. This study proposes an integrated power management for a PHEV with multiple energy sources, including a semi-active hybrid energy storage system (HESS) and an assistance power unit (APU).

The potential of reducing fuel consumption, harmful emission and cost benefit for plug-in electric hybrid buses depended largely on the power management strategy for specific hybrid electric powertrain configuration, especially for those with compound energy storage system. Hybrid energy storage system in this research comprise high energy ...

Batteries, ultracapacitors (UCs), and fuel cells are widely being proposed for electric vehicles (EVs) and

plug-in hybrid EVs (PHEVs) as an electric power source or an ...

In this paper, the MG is a combined form of various distributed generations (DGs), battery energy storage system (BESS), and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs). A novel approach is introduced to minimize the operational expenses of the grid-connected low-voltage microgrid by leveraging a probabilistic expert optimization technique.

The Pontryagin's minimum principle is utilized in this paper to determine the best solution of component sizing and energy management strategy for a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle which is equipped with a hybrid energy storage system. The hybrid energy storage system, including batteries and supercapacitors, is an effective solution to extend battery life span and ...

This paper proposes a hierarchical sizing method and a power distribution strategy of a hybrid energy storage system for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs), aiming to reduce both the energy consumption and battery degradation cost. As the optimal size matching is significant to multi-energy systems like PHEV with both battery and supercapacitor (SC), this ...

Lin Hu et al. put forth an innovative approach for optimizing energy distribution in hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) within electric vehicles (EVs) with a focus on reducing battery capacity degradation and ...

Microgrid (MG) with battery energy storage system (BESS) is the best for distribution system automation and hosting renewable energies. The proliferation of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEV) in distribution networks without energy management (EM) puts additional pressure on the utility and creates challenges for MG.

Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) The energy storage system (ESS) utilized in the car can be charged outside with plug-in HEVs, which is another sort of HEV. When the battery runs gone, the vehicle switches to fuel for longer trips . Fig. 7 depicts the plug-in hybrid electric vehicle's drivetrain.

The Bidirectional dc/dc converter integrates primary energy storage, secondary energy storage, and a dc-bus with changing voltage ratios in a hybrid electric vehicle system. Two modes operate the bidirectional power control: with dc, a low voltage dual power supply and a high voltage regenerative energy [ 12 ].

Power allocation is a crucial issue for hybrid energy storage system (HESS) in a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV). To obtain the best power distribution between the battery and the ultracapacitor, the reinforcement learning (RL)-based real-time power-management strategy is raised. Firstly, a long driving cycle, which includes various ...

Adoption of the hybrid energy storage system (HESS) brings a bright perspective to improve the total economy of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs). This paper proposes ...

International Journal of Power Electronics and Drive System (IJPEDS), 2018. A combination of battery and ultracapacitor as a hybrid energy storage system (HESS) for an electric vehicle (EV) can result in better acceleration performance, reduced ...

Key aspects of energy-efficient HEV powertrains, continued. Lin Hu et al. put forth an innovative approach for optimizing energy distribution in hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) within electric vehicles (EVs) with a focus on reducing battery capacity degradation and energy loss to enhance system efficiency.

The key to improving the fuel economy of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) lies in the energy management strategy (EMS). Existing EMS often neglects engine operating conditions, leading to frequent start-stop ...

In order to simultaneously improve the fuel economy and overall performance of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs), this study selected the P1 + P3 configuration as its research object. Through a configuration analysis of hybrid vehicles, it confirmed the feasibility of P1 + P3 configuration-PHEV operating modes. Based on this, a rule-based control strategy ...

A plug-in hybrid electric vehicle ... Ideally, the vehicle's powertrain software would be reprogrammed to make full use of the battery pack's additional energy storage capacity and power output. Many early plug-in hybrid electric vehicle conversions have been ...

It also reviews several types of energy storage and battery management systems used for ships' hybrid propulsion. ... The world's largest hybrid-electric, plug-in vessel, when delivered in ...

Markel T, Simpson A (2006) Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle energy storage system design. In: 6th International Adv. Automot. Batter. Ultracapacitor Conference. AABC. Google Scholar Williamson SS (2013) Energy management strategies for electric and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles. Springer. Google Scholar

In this paper, the performances of various lithium-ion chemistries for use in plug-in hybrid electric vehicles have been investigated and compared to several other rechargeable ...

In this paper proposes an optimal control approach for the energy management of Hybrid Energy Storage System (HESS) like battery, super capacitor (SC) and integrated charging unit in Plug in ...

Fuzzy rules are defined as the optimization and improvement of deterministic rules, the control effect and robustness represent significant enhancements. To improve system efficiency and minimize the battery current variation, Yin et al. [11] proposed an adaptive fuzzy strategy for hybrid energy storage systems. Simulation results show that the ...

This paper presents an energy management strategy (EMS) design and optimization approach for a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV) with a hybrid energy storage system (HESS) which contains a Li ...

## Plug-in hybrid energy storage

For plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV), using a hybrid energy storage system (HESS) instead of a single battery system can prolong the battery life and reduce the vehicle ...

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