

Indirect liquid cooling is a heat dissipation process where the heat sources and liquid coolants contact indirectly. Water-cooled plates are usually welded or coated through thermal conductive silicone grease with the chip packaging shell, thereby taking away the heat generated by the chip through the circulated coolant [5]. Power usage effectiveness (PUE) is ...

National New Energy Vehicle Technology Innovation Center, Beijing, China. Search for more papers by this author. Huichao Deng, Corresponding Author. Huichao Deng ... Herein, a comprehensive review of direct cooling system is presented, and essential components on the overall design are introduced as 4C chain (construction of the system ...

In this article, the immersion coupled direct cooling (ICDC) method is proposed by immersing batteries in stationary fluid with direct-cooling tubes inserted in. Then, the heat ...

and can be used for direct cooling, only the water pump consumes energy in the GSDC system. Of course, the system terminal equipment could be radiant cooling ceiling or fan coil unit (Li et al. 2009a). In other words, this system can also be called a ground source direct cooling air-conditioning system. This system is very simple, but has a

Geothermal energy is one of the main renewable energy sources for power generation and district cooling, and liquid air energy storage is an emerging technology suitable for both power and cold storages. Accordingly, a combined power and cooling cogeneration system with cryogenic energy storage is proposed in this paper, which is powered by ...

Energy storage systems combining cooling, heating, and power have higher flexibility and overall energy efficiency than standalone systems. However, achieving a large cooling-to-power ratio in direct-refrigeration systems without a phase change and in indirect refrigeration systems driven by heat is difficult, limiting the energy output of the system.

Aquifer Thermal Energy Storage (ATES) is an open-loop geothermal system allowing long-term storage of thermal energy in groundwater. ... Typically, in heating mode a heat pump is used whereas with cooling mode a so-called direct cooling loop without using the heat pump is often designed [2, 4]. The vast majority of ATES systems are classified ...

Box-type phase change energy storage thermal reservoir phase change materials have high energy storage density; the amount of heat stored in the same volume can be 5-15 times that of water, and the volume can also be 3-10 times smaller than that of ordinary water in the same thermal energy storage case [28]. Compared to the building phase ...

Energy storage is to serve this kind of scenario and decouple supply and demand in energy systems.

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Furthermore, more than 90% of primary energy sources are consumed and wasted in the form of thermal energy [1]. This implies that thermal energy storage (TES) plays a broad and important role in efficient and sustainable energy use.

Cryogenic energy storage ... Finally, direct cooling (DC) using ethylene glycol (EG) as the coolant is adopted to harness the LNG and liquid air cold energy in the high temperature range, as well as the cold energy of mixed working fluid before entering the evaporator in the ORC. As can be seen, the CES-ORC-DC-LNG process mainly adopts CES ...

Today, the world still depends on fossil fuels for almost 80% of its energy needs, and fossil fuel driven energy production and consumption contribute the most to environmental pollution and deterioration of human health [[1], [2], [3]] addition, fossil fuel consumption is prompting researchers and industry to explore novel power solutions that are more environmentally ...

Direct cooling TMS is a novel TMS that uses refrigerant evaporation to cool down the battery, which can cope with higher cooling demands because the heat transfer coefficient of two-phase flow is generally hundreds of times as single-phase flow. ... J. Energy Storage, 53 (2022), Article 105254, 10.1016/j.est.2022.105254. View PDF View article ...

o Use "free" cooling to reduce or eliminate compressor-based cooling (chiller, direct expansion [DX]). o Optimize fan/pump speeds and uninterruptible power supplies. 2. Reuse heat to achieve the lowest Energy Reuse Effectiveness (ERE) metric possible. o. Maximize compute leaving temperature to maximize energy reuse. 3.

The direct-cooling battery thermal management system has the same high-pressure end as the vehicle air conditioner system, so in conventionally structured systems, there is a complex coupling between the temperature control of the two branches. ... Journal of Energy Storage, Volume 70, 2023, Article 107900. Liange He, ..., Yuanyin Yang.

Effective thermal management is critical to the performance and safety of lithium-ion batteries. The immersion cooling in flowing fluid shows excellent cooling performance, but needs a second circuit in the vehicle air conditioner and high pump power to cool the viscous immersion liquid. In this article, the immersion coupled direct cooling (ICDC) method is ...

Thermal Energy Storage (TES) systems are pivotal in advancing net-zero energy transitions, particularly in the energy sector, which is a major contributor to climate change due to carbon emissions. ... (2024) Enhancing data center cooling efficiency and ability: a comprehensive review of direct liquid cooling technologies. Energy 308:132846 ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) is a technology that reserves thermal energy by heating or cooling a storage medium and then uses the stored energy later for electricity generation using a heat engine cycle (Sarbu and

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Sebarchievici, 2018) can shift the electrical loads, which indicates its ability to operate in demand-side management (Fernandes et al., 2012).

What is thermal energy storage? Thermal energy storage means heating or cooling a medium to use the energy when needed later. In its simplest form, this could mean using a water tank for heat storage, where the water is heated at times when there is a lot of energy, and the energy is then stored in the water for use when energy is less plentiful.

He and Lv et al. [8] examined a new power generation system, which integrated cryogenic energy storage, ORC, and direct cooling technology to recover LNG cold energy in the range of low, medium ...

The specific conclusions are as follows: (1) The cooling capacity of liquid air-based cooling system is non-monotonic to the liquid-air pump head, and there exists an optimal pump head when maximizing the cooling capacity; (2) For a 10 MW data center, the average net power output is 0.76 MW for liquid air-based cooling system, with the maximum ...

As the installed capacity of renewable energy such as wind and solar power continues to increase, energy storage technology is becoming increasingly crucial. It could ...

Even though each thermal energy source has its specific context, TES is a critical function that enables energy conservation across all main thermal energy sources [5] Europe, it has been predicted that over 1.4 × 10¹⁵ Wh/year can be stored, and 4 × 10¹¹ kg of CO₂ releases are prevented in buildings and manufacturing areas by extensive usage of heat and ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) systems are included in DHC systems with the aim of intelligently manage the gap between demand and request. These act as buffer between demand and supply, by allowing maximizing both the flexibility and the performance of DH systems and enhancing the smart integration of renewable energy sources into thermal ...

The energy storage system can release the stored cold energy by power generation or direct cooling when the energy demand increases rapidly. The schematic diagram of the cold energy storage system by using LNG cold energy is shown in Fig. 11. The conventional cold energy storage systems which can be used for LNG cold energy utilization include ...

Evaporative cooling in ice thermal energy storage with direct contact was investigated. o Performance characteristics were analyzed according to temperature and humidity. o Ice amount and face air velocity were varied to satisfy target capacity and humidity. o Appropriate amount of ice was suggested from COP and weight loss of fresh food.

Data centres (DCs) and telecommunication base stations (TBSs) are energy intensive with ~40% of the energy consumption for cooling. Here, we provide a comprehensive review on recent research on energy-saving

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technologies for cooling DCs and TBSs, covering free-cooling, liquid-cooling, two-phase cooling and thermal energy storage based cooling.

Improved Safety: Efficient thermal management plays a pivotal role in ensuring the safety of energy storage systems. Liquid cooling helps prevent hot spots and minimizes the risk of thermal runaway, a phenomenon that could lead to catastrophic failure in battery cells. This is a crucial factor in environments where safety is paramount, such as ...

In recent years, energy consumption is increased with industrial development, which leads to more carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions around the world. High level of CO₂ in the atmosphere can cause serious climate change inevitably, such as global warming [1]. Under these circumstances, people may need more energy for cooling as the ambient temperature rises, ...

Aquifer Thermal Energy Storage (ATES) is an underground thermal energy storage technology that provides large capacity (of order MW t h to 10s MW t h), low carbon heating and cooling to large buildings and building complexes, or district heating/cooling networks. The technology operates through seasonal capture, storage and re-use of thermal energy in shallow aquifers.

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